

Hamartiology 2
Feb. 27, 2019

B. THE DEFINITION OF SIN IN THE OT

1. Chata

- o In all of its forms it occurs about ____ times in the OT.
- o Its basic meaning is to miss the _____
 - **Num. 21:7**, “*We have SINNED*,”
 - **Ps. 119:11** *That I might not SIN against You.*
 - **Proverbs 8:36** *But he who SINS against me wrongs his own soul*

2. Pasha

- o The idea in this word is to _____, disregard of laws
 - **Deut. 1:26** *you would not go up, but REBELLED against the command of the LORD your God.*
 - **Isa. 1:2** *And they have REBELLED against Me*

3. Ra

- o Used about _____ times in the OT
- o carries the basic meaning of breaking up or _____, wickedness
 - **Gen. 2:9** *and the tree of the knowledge of good and EVIL.*
 - **Gen. 6:5** *Then the LORD saw that the WICKEDNESS of man was great in the earth, and that every intent of the thoughts of his heart was only EVIL continually.*
 - **Ps. 34:13,14** *Keep your tongue from EVIL,... 14 Depart from EVIL and do good*

4. Rasha

- o It means _____, the opposite of righteous, godless
 - **Ps. 10:2-4** *The WICKED in his pride persecutes the poor; ... 3 For the WICKED boasts of his heart’s desire;... 4 The WICKED in his proud countenance does not seek God*
 - **Isa. 55:6-7** *Let the WICKED forsake his way,*

5. Awon

- o The word includes both the ideas of _____ and _____,
- o Morally objectional behavior
 - **1 Sam. 3:13** *I will judge his house forever for the INIQUITY which he knows,*
 - **Isa. 53:6** *And the LORD has laid on Him the INIQUITY of us all.*
 - **Num. 15:30–31** *‘his GUILT shall be upon him.’ ”*

6. Asham

- o The main idea here is _____ before God
 - **Lev. 5:4** *when he realizes it, then he shall be GUILTY in any of these matters.*

7. Shagag

- o The word means to _____ or go _____ as a drunkard might do
 - **Isa. 28:7** *But they also have ERRED through wine, ... They ERR in vision, they stumble in judgment.*
 - **Num. 15:22** *If you SIN UNINTENTIONALLY*

8. Taah

- o This word means to _____ away, to go astray.
 - **Psalms 58:3** *GO ASTRAY as soon as they are born*
 - **Psalms 119:21** *Who STRAY from Your commandments.*
 - **Isaiah 53:6** *All we like sheep HAVE GONE ASTRAY*
 - **Ezekiel 44:10** *Israel WENT ASTRAY, who STRAYED AWAY from Me after their idols*